

Chief's Copy

Trafford Emergency Services



Trafford Fire Co. No. 1 **Trafford EMS**
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Fire Chief's Report for Borough Council

4/4/2023

Trafford Borough Officials,

The following is a brief summary of Trafford Emergency Services activities for **1st QTR 2023**, and our projected activity for next few months; also included are specific Public Safety concerns and other information you should be aware of.

Fire Department: Responded to 39 alarms in the 1st QTR of 2023; attached you will find a complete breakdown of these incidents and other important statistics.

EMS Division: Provided 296 Non-Emergency Medical Transports in the 1st QTR of 2023.

The Men and Women of Your "all Volunteer" fire department logged **942 hours** serving the citizens of Trafford in the 1st QTR of 2023; a breakdown of those hours is listed below:

Incident Response:	104
Details:	127
Company Drills:	44
Duty Shifts:	460
Fund Raising:	56
Meetings:	73
Smoke Alarm – Fire Prevention Details:	6
Formal Training:	72

Coming in 2023:

Easter Egg Hunt with Rec. Board	April 1st
Race Nite Fundraiser	May 6 th
Memorial Day Parade	May 29 th
Annual Pump Testing	June
Westmoreland Co. Fire School	July – August
Hoagie Sale	September (TBD)
Annual Hose Testing	September 16 th
Fire Prevention Week	October 8 th – 14 th
Halloween Safety Detail	October 31 st
200 Club Fundraiser	November 11 th
Holiday Happenings	December 2 nd

Fire & Life Safety:

For more than 3 years now (since September of 2019), I have been including the following statement with my Fire Chief's report.

"Trafford has numerous structures and groups of buildings that are uninspected (or under inspected) and are operating virtually unregulated. Many of the processes and products used in these buildings are hazardous to life and the environment. The International Fire Code (IFC) and Life Safety Code (NFPA 101) offer guidance and regulations authored by industry experts; if adopted and enforced, these tools can help create a safer workplace, protect our citizens, and the environment. The revenue related to the Permits and Processes included within these texts can significantly offset the costs associated with inspections and enforcement. May I remind you that I included several pages with my July 2020 report (and again in July 2022) regarding the Operational Permits that are available to us, should we adopt the International Fire Code. Trafford may not have ALL of these types of activity in progress today... however; you would be shocked to know just how many of these potentially hazardous processes are already happening in our Borough. The increased level of protection and overall safety of our citizens and first responders should be YOUR first priority". [BL]

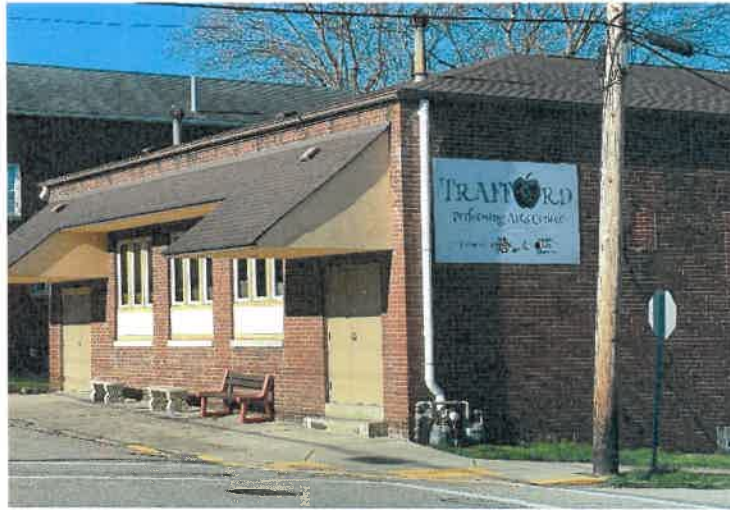
Vacant & Dangerous Structures:

I have previously reported to Borough Officials that vacant or dangerous structures continue to present a hazard to neighboring properties and the general public; however, for more than 3 years, there has been no meeting or conversation between the Fire Chief and Public Officials to address these concerns. The following structures continue to be in dangerous condition and present a special hazard to firefighters:

- **213 Cavitt Ave** – 1 story Commercial - Former Dry Cleaners – Roof/Floor Damage – Vacant over 15 Years



- **235 Cavitt Ave** – 2 Story Multi-Occupancy Commercial Building – High Pile Storage, inadequate emergency egress lighting, exits, and exit access, electrical safety concerns. Significant Life Safety Risk during live performances with audiences of over 100 in attendance.



- **438 Cavitt Ave** – 3 story Residential over Commercial building – Fire Escapes removed, significant interior alterations, many of them unfinished. Open to weather through the roof and missing windows – Vacant over 10 years.



- **90 First Street** – 2 story Residential with an accessory structure – vacant over 20 years
Open to weather through the roof and missing windows. Apartment constructed over garage without permits (no fire partition). Building is unsecure.



- **8 Forbes Rd** – 2 story Residential with accessory structures - vacant over 15 years – possibly unlawfully occupied and a dog locked inside – also being used to store building materials and other combustible debris.



- **106 Shady Lane** – 1 story Residence – damaged by flooding – Vacant over 10 years
Building is unsecure and open to weather through the roof and open windows.



- **1 Stewart Station Drive** – 150,000 Sq Ft Former Westinghouse Printing Division factory & office spaces – Building is unsecure and open to weather through the roof and open windows. Vacant over 20 years



- **1000 Commerce Circle** – 1,000,000 Sq Ft Warehouse and Industrial Complex. The Fire Suppression (Sprinkler) System is significantly degraded; numerous alarms and system failures over the last several months. Many risers, exits, and other fire safety components are blocked. High pile storage with significant quantities of PVC (Polyvinyl chloride) and other hazardous commodities stored indoors without fire partitions. Painting, Welding and other “hot-work” processes in progress daily without regulation.



Fighting Fires is inherently dangerous in any structure. These dangers are significantly increased when dealing with structures that have sat vacant for several years and may contain weakened structural components. ***"I continue to offer to work with Council and Code Enforcement to identify and placard these structures to warn Firefighters and the general public. I am again requesting a meeting with the Borough Council decision makers as soon as possible to expedite this process."*** [BL]

I have included the list of Operational Permits that could be used to address and mitigate many of these hazards should Trafford Borough Council adopt the International Fire Code.

Yours in fire safety,

A handwritten signature in blue ink, appearing to read "Brian Lindbloom".

Brian Lindbloom – Chief
Trafford Emergency Services

Trafford Fire Co. No. 1

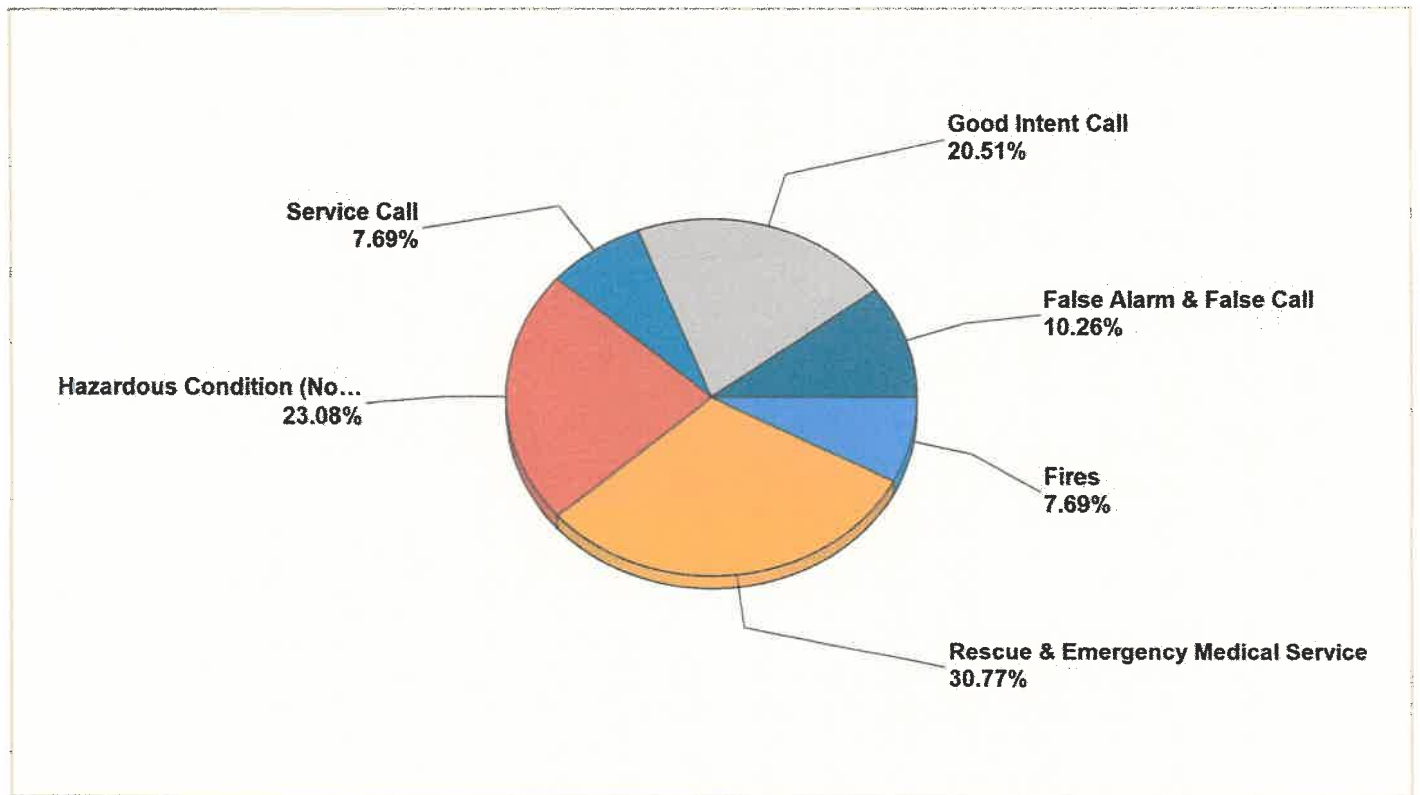
Trafford, PA

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Breakdown by Major Incident Types for Date Range

Zone(s): All Zones | Start Date: 01/01/2023 | End Date: 03/31/2023



MAJOR INCIDENT TYPE	# INCIDENTS	% of TOTAL
Fires	3	7.69%
Rescue & Emergency Medical Service	12	30.77%
Hazardous Condition (No Fire)	9	23.08%
Service Call	3	7.69%
Good Intent Call	8	20.51%
False Alarm & False Call	4	10.26%
TOTAL	39	100%

Medical Transports: 296

Only REVIEWED and/or LOCKED IMPORTED incidents are included. Summary results for a major incident type are not displayed if the count is zero.

Detailed Breakdown by Incident Type		
INCIDENT TYPE	# INCIDENTS	% of TOTAL
111 - Building fire	1	2.56%
113 - Cooking fire, confined to container	1	2.56%
132 - Road freight or transport vehicle fire	1	2.56%
311 - Medical assist, assist EMS crew	7	17.95%
321 - EMS call, excluding vehicle accident with injury	2	5.13%
322 - Motor vehicle accident with injuries	1	2.56%
352 - Extrication of victim(s) from vehicle	1	2.56%
356 - High-angle rescue	1	2.56%
412 - Gas leak (natural gas or LPG)	7	17.95%
444 - Power line down	2	5.13%
500 - Service Call, other	1	2.56%
531 - Smoke or odor removal	1	2.56%
553 - Public service	1	2.56%
611 - Dispatched & cancelled en route	8	20.51%
731 - Sprinkler activation due to malfunction	1	2.56%
743 - Smoke detector activation, no fire - unintentional	2	5.13%
745 - Alarm system activation, no fire - unintentional	1	2.56%
TOTAL INCIDENTS:	39	100%

Only REVIEWED and/or LOCKED IMPORTED incidents are included. Summary results for a major incident type are not displayed if the count is zero.

Trafford Fire Co. No. 1

Trafford, PA

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Incident Statistics

Zone(s): All Zones | Start Date: 01/01/2023 | End Date: 03/31/2023

INCIDENT COUNT			
INCIDENT TYPE		# INCIDENTS	
EMS		12	
FIRE		27	
TOTAL		39	
TOTAL TRANSPORTS (N2 and N3)			
APPARATUS	# of APPARATUS TRANSPORTS	# of PATIENT TRANSPORTS	TOTAL # of PATIENT CONTACTS
TOTAL			
PRE-INCIDENT VALUE		LOSSES	
\$510,000.00		\$15,010.00	
CO CHECKS			
TOTAL			
MUTUAL AID			
Aid Type		Total	
Aid Given		5	
Aid Received		7	
OVERLAPPING CALLS			
# OVERLAPPING		% OVERLAPPING	
5		12.82	
LIGHTS AND SIREN - AVERAGE RESPONSE TIME (Dispatch to Arrival)			
Station	EMS	FIRE	
Trafford Fire Co. No. 1 (Headquarters)	0:05:47	0:06:10	
AVERAGE FOR ALL CALLS		0:06:03	
LIGHTS AND SIREN - AVERAGE TURNOUT TIME (Dispatch to Enroute)			
Station	EMS	FIRE	
Trafford Fire Co. No. 1 (Headquarters)	0:02:30	0:01:46	
AVERAGE FOR ALL CALLS		0:02:01	
AGENCY		AVERAGE TIME ON SCENE (MM:SS)	
Trafford Fire Co. No. 1		40:29	

Only Reviewed Incidents included. EMS for Incident counts includes only 300 to 399 Incident Types. All other incident types are counted as FIRE. CO Checks only includes Incident Types: 424, 736 and 734. # Apparatus Transports = # of incidents where apparatus transported. # Patient Transports = All patients transported by EMS. # Patient Contacts = # of PCR contacted by apparatus. This report now returns both NEMSIS 2 & 3 data as appropriate. For overlapping calls that span over multiple days, total per month will not equal Total count for year.



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International Fire Code Required Operational Permits

IFC Code Reference	Activity or Operation	Permit Required
105.1.1	Permits required	Any property owner or authorized agent who intends to conduct an operation or business, or install or modify systems and equipment which is regulated by this code, or to cause any such work to be done, shall first make application to the fire code official and obtain the required permit. Permit fees, if any, may be required to be paid prior to issuance of the permit. Failure to pay the required permit fee may result in cancellation of the permit.
105.6.1	Aerosol products	An operational permit is required to manufacture, store or handle an aggregate quantity of Level 2 or Level 3 aerosol products in excess of 500 pounds (227 kg) net weight.
105.6.2	Amusement buildings	An operational permit is required to operate a special amusement building.
105.6.3	Aviation facilities	An operational permit is required to use a Group H or Group S occupancy for aircraft servicing or repair and aircraft fuel-servicing vehicles. Additional permits required by other sections of this code include, but are not limited to, hot work, hazardous materials and flammable or combustible finishes.
105.6.4 (Amended)	Carbon dioxide systems	An operational permit is required for carbon dioxide systems having more than 100 pounds of carbon dioxide.
105.6.5	Carnivals and fairs	An operational permit is required to conduct a carnival or fair.
105.6.6	Cellulose nitrate film	An operational permit is required to store, handle or use cellulose nitrate film in a Group A occupancy.
105.6.7	Combustible dust-producing operations	An operational permit is required to operate a grain elevator, flour starch mill, feed mill, or a plant pulverizing aluminum, coal, cocoa, magnesium, spices or sugar, or other operations producing combustible dusts as defined in Chapter 2.
105.6.8	Combustible fibers	An operational permit is required for the storage and handling of combustible fibers in quantities greater than 100 cubic feet (2.8 m ³). Exception: A permit is not required for agricultural storage.

105.6.9	Compressed gases	<p>An operational permit is required for the storage, use or handling at normal temperature and pressure (NTP) of compressed gases in excess of the amounts listed in Table 105.6.8.</p> <p>Exception: Vehicles equipped for and using compressed gas as a fuel for propelling the vehicle.</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Table 105.6.8</p> <table><tr><th>Type of Gas</th><th>Amount (Cu. Ft. at NTP)</th></tr><tr><td>Corrosive</td><td>200</td></tr><tr><td>Flammable</td><td>200</td></tr><tr><td>Highly Toxic</td><td>Any Amount</td></tr><tr><td>Inert and simple asphyxiant</td><td>6,000</td></tr><tr><td>Oxidizing (including oxygen)</td><td>504</td></tr><tr><td>Pyrophoric</td><td>Any Amount</td></tr><tr><td>Toxic</td><td>Any Amount</td></tr></table>	Type of Gas	Amount (Cu. Ft. at NTP)	Corrosive	200	Flammable	200	Highly Toxic	Any Amount	Inert and simple asphyxiant	6,000	Oxidizing (including oxygen)	504	Pyrophoric	Any Amount	Toxic	Any Amount
Type of Gas	Amount (Cu. Ft. at NTP)																	
Corrosive	200																	
Flammable	200																	
Highly Toxic	Any Amount																	
Inert and simple asphyxiant	6,000																	
Oxidizing (including oxygen)	504																	
Pyrophoric	Any Amount																	
Toxic	Any Amount																	
105.6.10	Covered and open mall buildings	<p>An operational permit is required for:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none">1. The placement of retail fixtures and displays, concession equipment, displays of highly combustible goods and similar items in the mall.2. The display of liquid- or gas-fired equipment in the mall.3. The use of open-flame or flame-producing equipment in the mall.																
105.6.11	Cryogenic fluids	<p>An operational permit is required to produce, store, transport on site, use, handle or dispense cryogenic fluids in excess of the amounts listed in Table 105.6.10.</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Table 105.6.10</p> <table><tr><th>Type of Cryogenic Fluid</th><th>Inside Building (gallons)</th><th>Outside Building (gallons)</th></tr><tr><td>Flammable</td><td>More than 1</td><td>60</td></tr><tr><td>Inert</td><td>60</td><td>500</td></tr><tr><td>Oxidizing (includes oxygen)</td><td>10</td><td>50</td></tr><tr><td>Physical or health hazard not indicated above</td><td>Any Amount</td><td>Any Amount</td></tr></table>	Type of Cryogenic Fluid	Inside Building (gallons)	Outside Building (gallons)	Flammable	More than 1	60	Inert	60	500	Oxidizing (includes oxygen)	10	50	Physical or health hazard not indicated above	Any Amount	Any Amount	
Type of Cryogenic Fluid	Inside Building (gallons)	Outside Building (gallons)																
Flammable	More than 1	60																
Inert	60	500																
Oxidizing (includes oxygen)	10	50																
Physical or health hazard not indicated above	Any Amount	Any Amount																
105.6.12	Cutting and welding	<p>An operational permit is required to conduct cutting or welding operations within the jurisdiction.</p>																
105.6.13	Dry cleaning plants	<p>An operational permit is required to engage in the business of dry cleaning or to change to a more hazardous cleaning solvent used in existing dry cleaning equipment.</p>																
105.6.14	Exhibits and trade shows	<p>An operational permit is required to operate exhibits and trade shows.</p>																
105.6.15	Explosives	<p>An operational permit is required for the manufacture, storage, handling, sale or use of any quantity of explosives, explosive materials, fireworks or pyrotechnic special effects within the scope of Chapter 56.</p>																

		<p>Exception: Storage in Group R-3 occupancies of smokeless propellant, black powder and small arms primers for personal use, not for resale and in accordance with Section 5606.</p>
105.6.16	Fire hydrants and valves	<p>An operational permit is required to use or operate fire hydrants or valves intended for fire suppression purposes which are installed on water systems and accessible to a fire apparatus access road that is open to or generally used by the public.</p> <p>Exception: A permit is not required for authorized employees of the water company that supplies the system or the fire department to use or operate fire hydrants or valves.</p>
105.6.17 (Amended)	Flammable and combustible liquids	<p>An operational permit is required:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. To use or operate a pipeline for the transportation within facilities of flammable or combustible liquids. This requirement shall not apply to the off-site transportation in pipelines regulated by the Department of Transportation (DOTn) nor does it apply to piping systems. 2. To store, handle or use Class I liquids in excess of 5 gallons (19 L) in a building or in excess of 10 gallons (37.9 L) outside of a building, except that a permit is not required for the following: <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 2.1. The storage or use of Class I liquids in the fuel tank of a motor vehicle, aircraft, motorboat, mobile power plant or mobile heating plant, unless such storage, in the opinion of the code official, would cause an unsafe condition. 2.2. The storage or use of paints, oils, varnishes or similar flammable mixtures when such liquids are stored for maintenance, painting or similar purposes for a period of not more than 30 days. 3. To store, handle or use Class II or Class IIIA liquids in excess of 25 gallons (95 L) in a building or in excess of 60 gallons (227 L) outside a building, except for fuel oil used in connection with oil-burning equipment. 4. To store, handle or use Class IIIB liquids in tanks or portable tanks for fueling motor vehicles at motor fuel-dispensing facilities or where connected to fuel-burning equipment. <p>Exception: Fuel oil and used motor oil used for space heating or water heating.</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 5. To remove Class I or II liquids from an underground storage tank used for fueling motor vehicles by any means other than the approved, stationary on-site pumps normally used for dispensing purposes.

105.6.17 (Amended) (Continued)	Flammable and combustible liquids (Continued)	<p>6. To operate tank vehicles, equipment, tanks, plants, terminals, wells, fuel-dispensing stations, refineries, distilleries and similar facilities where flammable and combustible liquids are produced, processed, transported, stored, dispensed or used.</p> <p>7. To place temporarily out of service (for more than 90 days) an underground, protected above-ground or above-ground flammable or combustible liquid tank.</p> <p>8. To change the type of contents stored in a flammable or combustible liquid tank to a material that poses a greater hazard than that for which the tank was designed and constructed.</p> <p>9. To manufacture, process, blend or refine flammable or combustible liquids.</p> <p>10. To engage in the dispensing of liquid fuels into the fuel tanks of motor vehicles at commercial, industrial, governmental or manufacturing establishments.</p> <p>11. To utilize a site for the dispensing of liquid fuels from tank vehicles into the fuel tanks of motor vehicles, marine craft and other special equipment at commercial, industrial, governmental or manufacturing establishments.</p> <p>12. To engage in the business of removing, abandoning or otherwise disposing of residential heating oil tanks.</p>
105.6.18	Floor finishing	<p>An operational permit is required for floor finishing or surfacing operations exceeding 350 square feet (33 m2) using Class I or Class II liquids.</p>
105.6.19	Fruit and crop ripening	<p>An operational permit is required to operate a fruit- or crop-ripening facility or conduct a fruit-ripening process using ethylene gas.</p>
105.6.20	Fumigation and insecticidal fogging	<p>An operational permit is required to operate a business of fumigation or insecticidal fogging and to maintain a room, vault or chamber in which a toxic or flammable fumigant is used.</p>

105.6.21**Hazardous materials**

An operational permit is required to store, transport on site, dispense, use or handle hazardous materials in excess of the amounts listed in Table 105.6.20.

Table 105.6.20

Type of Material	Amount
Combustible liquids	See Section 105.6.16
Corrosive materials	
Gases	See Section 105.6.8
Liquids	55 gallons
Solids	1000 pounds
Explosive materials	See Section 105.6.14
Flammable materials	
Gases	See Section 105.6.8
Liquids	See Section 105.6.16
Solids	100 pounds
Highly toxic materials	
Gases	See Section 105.6.8
Liquids	Any Amount
Solids	Any Amount
Oxidizing materials	
Gases	See Section 105.6.8
Liquids	
Class 4	Any Amount
Class 3	1 gallon
Class 2	10 gallons
Class 1	55 gallons
Solids	
Class 4	Any Amount
Class 3	10 pounds
Class 2	100 pounds
Class 1	500 pounds
Organic peroxides	
Liquids	
Class I	Any Amount
Class II	Any Amount
Class III	1 gallon
Class IV	2 gallons
Class V	No permit required
Solids	
Class I	Any Amount
Class II	Any Amount
Class III	10 pounds
Class IV	20 pounds
Class V	No permit required
Pyrophoric materials	
Gases	Any Amount
Liquids	Any Amount

105.6.21 (Continued)	Hazardous materials (Continued)	Solids	Any Amount
		Toxic materials	
		Gases	See Section 105.6.8
		Liquids	10 gallons
		Solids	100 pounds
		Unstable (reactive) materials	
		Liquids	
		Class 4	Any Amount
		Class 3	Any Amount
		Class 2	5 gallons
		Class 1	10 gallons
		Solids	
		Class 4	Any Amount
		Class 3	Any Amount
		Class 2	50 pounds
		Class 1	100 pounds
		Water-reactive materials	
		Liquids	
		Class 3	Any Amount
		Class 2	5 gallons
		Class 1	55 gallons
		Solids	
		Class 3	Any Amount
		Class 2	50 pounds
		Class 1	500 pounds
105.6.22	HPM facilities	An operational permit is required to store, handle or use hazardous production materials.	
105.6.23	High-piled storage	An operational permit is required to use a building or portion thereof as a high-piled storage area exceeding 500 square feet (46 m ²).	
105.6.24	Hot work operations	<p>An operational permit is required for hot work including, but not limited to:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Public exhibitions and demonstrations where hot work is conducted. 2. Use of portable hot work equipment inside a structure. Exception: Work that is conducted under a construction permit. 3. Fixed-site hot work equipment such as welding booths. 4. Hot work conducted within a wildfire risk area. 5. Application of roof coverings with the use of an open-flame device. 6. When approved, the fire code official shall issue a permit to carry out a hot work program. This program allows approved personnel to 	

105.6.24 (Continued)	Hot work operations (Continued)	regulate their facility's hot work operations. The approved personnel shall be trained in the fire safety aspects denoted in this chapter and shall be responsible for issuing permits requiring compliance with the requirements found in Chapter 35. These permits shall be issued only to their employees or hot work operations under their supervision.
105.6.25	Industrial ovens	An operational permit is required for operation of industrial ovens.
105.6.26	Lumber yards and woodworking plants	An operational permit is required for the storage or processing of lumber exceeding 100,000 board feet (8,333 ft ³) (236 m ³).
105.6.27	Liquid- or gas-fueled vehicles or equipment in assembly buildings	An operational permit is required to display, operate or demonstrate liquid- or gas-fueled vehicles or equipment in assembly buildings.
105.6.28	LP-gas	<p>An operational permit is required for:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Storage and use of LP-gas. <p>Exception: A permit is not required for individual containers with a 500-gallon (1893 L) water capacity or less or multiple container systems having an aggregate quantity not exceeding 500 gallons (1893 L), serving occupancies in Group R-3.</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 2. Operation of cargo tankers that transport LP-gas.
105.6.29	Magnesium	An operational permit is required to melt, cast, heat treat or grind more than 10 pounds (4.54 kg) of magnesium.
105.6.30	Miscellaneous combustible storage	An operational permit is required to store in any building or upon any premises in excess of 2,500 cubic feet (71 m ³) gross volume of combustible empty packing cases, boxes, barrels or similar containers, rubber tires, rubber, cork or similar combustible material.
105.6.31	Motor fuel-dispensing facilities	An operational permit is required for the operation of automotive, marine, and fleet motor fuel-dispensing facilities.
105.6.32	Open burning	An operational permit is required for the kindling or maintaining of an open fire or a fire on any public street, alley, road, or other public or private ground. Instructions and stipulations of the permit shall be adhered to. Exception: Recreational fires.
105.6.33	Open flames and torches	An operational permit is required to remove paint with a torch; or to use a torch or open-flame device in a wildfire risk area.
105.6.34	Open flames and candles	An operational permit is required to use open flames or candles in connection with assembly areas, dining areas of restaurants or drinking establishments.

105.6.35	Organic coatings	An operational permit is required for any organic-coating manufacturing operation producing more than 1 gallon (4 L) of an organic coating in one day.
105.6.36	Places of assembly	An operational permit is required to operate a place of assembly.
105.6.37	Private fire hydrants	<p>An operational permit is required for the removal from service, use or operation of private fire hydrants.</p> <p>Exception: A permit is not required for private industry with trained maintenance personnel, private fire brigade or fire departments to maintain test and use private hydrants.</p>
105.6.38	Pyrotechnic special effects material	An operational permit is required for use and handling of pyrotechnic special effects material.
105.6.39	Pyroxylin plastics	An operational permit is required for storage or handling of more than 25 pounds (11 kg) of cellulose nitrate (pyroxylin) plastics and for the assembly or manufacture of articles involving pyroxylin plastics.
105.6.40	Refrigeration equipment	An operational permit is required to operate a mechanical refrigeration unit or system.
105.6.41	Repair garages and motor fuel-dispensing facilities	An operational permit is required for operation of repair garages.
105.6.42	Rooftop heliports	An operational permit is required for the operation of a rooftop heliport.
105.6.43	Spraying or dipping	An operational permit is required to conduct a spraying or dipping operation utilizing flammable or combustible liquids or the application of combustible powders regulated by Chapter 24.
105.6.44	Storage of scrap tires and tire byproducts	<p>An operational permit is required to establish, conduct or maintain storage of scrap tires and tire byproducts that exceeds 2,500 cubic feet (71 m³) of total volume of scrap tires and for indoor storage of tires and tire byproducts.</p> <p>$(20' \times 20' \times 6' \text{ HIGH}) = 2,400 \text{ cu ft.}$</p>

105.6.45	Temporary membrane structures and tents	<p>An operational permit is required to operate an air-supported temporary membrane structure or a tent having an area in excess of 400 square feet (37 m2). $20' \times 20' = 400 \text{ sq ft}$</p> <p>Exceptions:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Tents used exclusively for recreational camping purposes. 2. Tents open on all sides, which comply with all of the following: <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 2.1. Individual tents having a maximum size of 700 square feet (65 m2). 2.2. The aggregate area of multiple tents placed side by side without a fire break clearance of not less than 12 feet (3658 mm) shall not exceed 700 square feet (65 m2) total. 2.3. A minimum clearance of 12 feet (3658 mm) to structures and other tents shall be provided.
105.6.46	Tire-rebuilding plants	An operational permit is required for the operation and maintenance of a tire-rebuilding plant.
105.6.47	Waste handling	An operational permit is required for the operation of wrecking yards, junk yards and waste material-handling facilities.
105.6.48	Wood products	An operational permit is required to store chips, hogged material, lumber or plywood in excess of 200 cubic feet (6 m3).
105.6.49 (Amended)	Marijuana extraction systems	An operational permit is required to use a marijuana / cannabis extraction system regulated under WAC 314-55-104.
105.6.50 (Amended)	Emergency Responder Radio Coverage	An operational permit is required to operate an Emergency Responder Radio Coverage System
105.6.51 (Amended)	Positive Alarm Sequence	An operational permit is required to operate a PAS (Positive Alarm Sequence) Account as prescribed in NFPA 72.